STUDENTS WITH FINANCIAL NEED MAY 2009

District staff, district and non-district researchers and evaluators, and local and state agencies often require summary data about students from low-income families. District staff members use these data for Title I¹ and other need-based allocations, grant proposals, evaluations of student achievement, and selection of schools for study samples. Agencies use these data to document community needs, as well as report on the progress of these students. One measure of low family income is being certified eligible² for free or reduced-price meals; the percentage of students within a school who meet the criteria is often used as the school-based measure.

Background

Before 1991–92, students had to apply to be certified as eligible to receive free or reduced-price meals. Consequently, there were undercounts due to the complexity of the application process, lack of knowledge, and the perceived social stigma attached to receiving free or reduced-price meals. Since that time, state and federal agencies have introduced additional ways to certify meal-eligible students. Starting in 1991–92, San Diego Unified School District (SDUSD) has provided student data electronically to the San Diego County Department of Social Services, which matches these data with county data for recipients of food stamps and CalWORKS. The students who match are directly certified as eligible for free or reduced-price meals without having to submit an application, as are students who are homeless, migrant, or runaway. The San Diego Unified School District Food Services Department estimated that about six percent of 2008–09 students eligible for free or reduced-price meals would be certified directly. All other students apply through their school or qualify based on attending a school with a large proportion of certified eligible students, known as Provision 2 schools.

In 2004-05, the free or reduced-price meal application was changed from an individual student

¹ Several measures and counts of economically disadvantaged students are reported by or for the district using free or reduced-price meal data: the Consolidated Application (provided to the California Department of Education showing Title I funding allocations to schools), the Title I Ranking Report (used to set Title I funding levels for schools), state Standardized Testing and Reporting (STAR) results, and the Students With Financial Need report. Each serves a different purpose, is based on a different point in time, and varies in the method used to identify economically disadvantaged students. Therefore, the numbers of economically disadvantaged students in these reports and summaries do not always agree. This report provides counts and rates for students certified eligible for free or reduced-price meals, taking into consideration federal regulations whereby all students at certain schools are considered eligible for such meals.

² The reported numbers do not show the number of "eligible" students, just the number who have applied and are certified eligible. With the advent of automated certification in 1991–92, the difference between the two narrowed. The difference has been further narrowed with the introduction of the household application in 2004–05.

³ San Diego Unified School District Administrative Circular, No. 8, CERTIFICATION OF ELIGIBLE NEEDY STUDENTS FOR FREE OR REDUCED-PRICE MEALS, August 27, 2008.

to a family application, which lists all students in a household. This step helped facilitate the identification and certification of secondary-level students who in the past might not have applied because of the perceived social stigma attached to receiving such meals.

In recent years, the Food Services Department has increased public outreach efforts, including participating at local career fairs where out-of-work parents might be looking for jobs. Food Services staff noted an increase in the number of applications received in recent months, particularly from secondary students and from families applying for the program for the first time. The last few years have also seen an increase in the number of Provision 2 schools. These schools provide free or reduced-price meals to all students in lieu of processing actual applications. In keeping with federal guidelines, this report considers all students in Provision 2 schools to be eligible to receive free or reduced-price meals, regardless of students' actual household income levels.

These data should only be used in ways that do not stigmatize students and families. The figures in this report do not represent the percentages of students attending San Diego Unified School District whose families would have poverty status under federal guidelines.⁴ Income guidelines are higher for free (130 percent of poverty level) or reduced-price (>130 to 185 percent of poverty level) meals.⁵ However, eligibility for free or reduced-price lunch is the best available measure of district students who are from economically disadvantaged families.

Findings

The tables in the appendix show the number and percentage of students in each school that were certified eligible for free or reduced-price meals in May 2009. Table 1 displays district data by school type for 1983–84 through 2008–09. Tables 2 and 3 show school data by type of school; schools are listed alphabetically in Table 2 and in rank order of percentage of students certified eligible in Table 3. For comparison purposes, Tables 2 and 3 show each school's ranking in 2008 and 2009.

Of the 129,347 K-12 students enrolled in the district in May 2009, 60.3 percent (78,012) were certified eligible for free or reduced-price meals, 1.2 percentage points higher than the previous May. Figure 1 shows the percentages of Grade K-12 students certified eligible from 1984 through 2009. Over the past five years the percentage has increased by 6.3 percentage points

⁴ Current U.S. Department of Health & Human Services guidelines specify an annual income of \$14,000 as the poverty threshold for a two-member household in the 48 contiguous states. For each additional person, \$3,600 is added to the threshold (Federal Register, Vol. 73, No. 15, January 23, 2008, pp. 3971–3972). Footnote 5 shows that free or reduced-price meal eligibility thresholds are considerably higher than current federal poverty thresholds.

⁵ Students are eligible for free meals based on household size and income under U.S. Department of Agriculture guidelines. Students in a household of two with an annual income of \$18,200 or less are eligible for meals at no cost. For each additional household member, \$4,680 is added to the income requirement. Students in a household of two are eligible for reduced-price meals when the annual income is \$25,900; for each additional household member, \$6,660 is added to the income requirement (Federal Register, Vol. 73, No. 69, April 9, 2008, pp. 19186-19187).

from 54.0 to 60.3 percent. Some of this increase may be due to parents becoming more familiar with the requirements of the family application and the centralization of certification in the Food Services Department. Another element of the increase is that before 2006–07 there was an undercount for seven charter schools that are not served by the district's Food Services Department. Further, economic and employment conditions tend to impact the numbers of eligible students, as do annual adjustments to federal income guidelines.

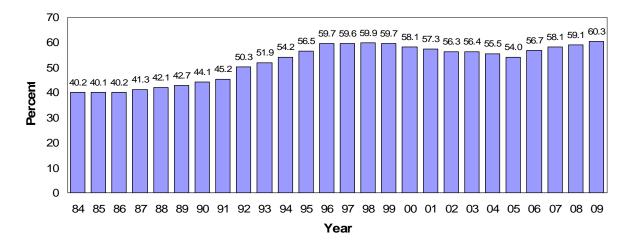


Figure 1. Percentage of students certified eligible for free or reduced-price meals, 1984–2009

School Type. Examination of Table 1 in the Appendix shows different patterns of change in the percentage of eligible students over time based on school type. Elementary schools had a slight percentage decrease from 64.2 percent in 2007–08 to 63.3 percent in 2008–09 (-0.9 percentage point) and atypical schools had a large increase from 58.6 percent in 2007–08 to 66.0 percent in 2008–09 (+7.4 percentage points). The change in percentages for these two school types were strongly related and almost entirely explained by six elementary schools that switched to an atypical grade configuration in 2008-09. If those six schools had been categorized as atypical in the previous year, the percent of atypical school students certified eligible in 2007–08 would have been 67.1. For senior high schools, the percentage rose from 50.6 to 54.5 percent (+3.9 percentage points). At least half of this growth was due to the increase in count of certified eligible students achieved when four high schools became Provision 2 schools. The remaining school types stayed roughly the same: alternative schools decreased slightly (-0.4 percentage point) and middle school percentages increased by a similar magnitude (+0.4).

Figure 2 presents these data from 2003–04 through present. The steady increase in the total percentage of students eligible since 2004–05 reflects similar increases for senior high, atypical, and alternative schools. The family application may account for part of this increase, along with an increase in the number of Provision 2 schools in recent years. Schools that change type from one year to the next would influence percentages within type but have no effect on the overall total percentages.

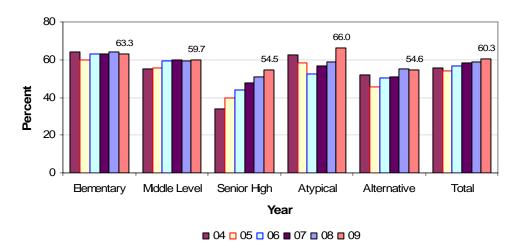


Figure 2. Percentage of students eligible for free or reduced–price meals by school type, 2004–2009

Grade Level. With the exception of alternative schools, school type category is dependent upon the grade levels served. Figure 3 presents the percentage of 2008–09 students eligible for free or

reduced-price meals by grade level. Grades 1-5have the highest eligibility percentages (range of 63.8 to 64.8), and percentages decline progressively through the higher grades, from 62.1 percent in Grade 6 to 49.1 percent of students in Grade 12. The decrease may reflect better financial circumstances for the families of older students perhaps, a higher likelihood of dropping out of school by middle and secondary students from low-income families.6

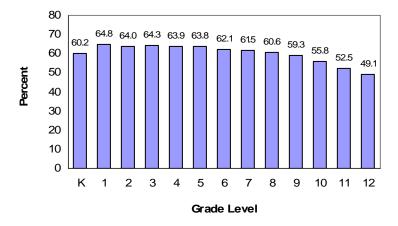
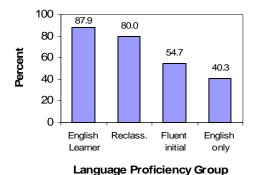


Figure 3. Percentage of students certified eligible for free or reduced-price meals by grade level, 2009

Language Proficiency. Large numbers of English learners and/or students with a linguistically diverse background attend school within the San Diego Unified School District. Figure 4 presents the percentage of students certified eligible for free or reduced-price lunches within each of four major proficiency groups: English learners (students not yet proficient in English), reclassified students (former English learners who demonstrated mastery in English and related academic content), initially fluent students (indicated a language other than English spoken in the home and demonstrated English proficiency upon enrollment), and English only students (English is the only language spoken in the home). English learners have the highest certification rates (87.9 percent) and account for 42 percent of all certified eligible students. Roughly 67

⁶ In 2006-07, Grade 7–12 students eligible for free or reduced-price meals had a dropout rate of 4.6 percent, nearly twice the rate for students who were not eligible (2.6 percent). Grade-level rates for eligible students in Grades 9–12 ranged from 4.0 to 10.5 percent. Corresponding rates for non-eligible students ranged from 2.0 to 6.1 percent.

percent of certified eligible students are from second-language backgrounds compared to 50 percent districtwide; however, more than half of all economically disadvantaged students are currently proficient in English (i.e., English only, reclassified, or initially fluent). (See Figure 5).



Fluent initial 8%

Reclass English only 33%

Eng Learner 42%

Figure 4. Percentage of students certified eligible for free or reduced-price meals by language proficiency group, 2009

Figure 5. Language proficiency group of students certified eligible for free or reduced-price meals, 2009

Race/Ethnicity. Economic advantage and disadvantage are strongly associated with student achievement and also with race/ethnicity. However, achievement data are typically presented for low-income students as a group, with little information about the ethnic makeup of that group.

The race/ethnicity of certified eligible students is presented in Figure 6. Hispanic students make up the largest proportion (61.0 percent), followed by African American (16.1 percent) and White (9.0 percent). Native American and Pacific Islanders account for the smallest proportion of students in financial need, 0.4 and 1.0 percent respectively, proportions that are roughly equal to their overall representation within the district. Other ethnic groups are over- or underrepresented. For example, Hispanic students make up 61 percent of the certified eligible population but only 44 percent of the total district population, while White students comprise 9 percent of certified eligible students compared to 25 percent of the total enrollment.

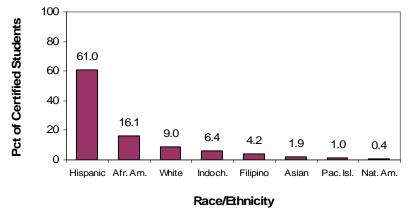


Figure 6. Race/Ethnicity of students certified eligible for free or reduced-price meals, 2009

Much of the correlation between race/ethnicity and student achievement may actually derive from these variables' strong association with economic advantage and disadvantage. There are large differences in the percentage of students certified eligible within ethnic/racial groups (Figure 7). Hispanic, African American, and Indochinese students are roughly two to four times as likely to be certified eligible for free or reduced-priced meals as Filipino, Asian, and White students. Eight of every ten Hispanic students are certified eligible compared to two in ten White students.

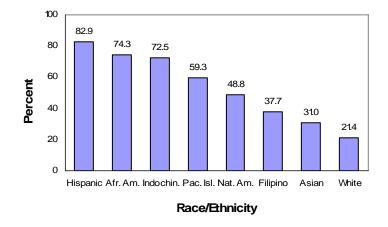


Figure 7. Percentage of students certified eligible to receive free or reduced-price meals by race/ethnicity, 2009

It should be noted that in 2008 the Indochinese and African American groups switched rankings: the Indochinese group moved from second to third highest and the African American group moved to second highest. When compared to the previous year, all ethnic groups except for Native American saw an increase in the proportion of students certified eligible, ranging from a net increase of 0.9 percentage points for the Hispanic group to an increase of 4.8 percentage points for Pacific Islanders. Since district schools vary in demographics by location, some of this shift in demographics may be explained by the addition of Provision 2 schools.

Provision 2 Schools. A school becomes Provision 2 based largely on the percentage of students certified eligible for free and reduced-price lunch during the annual application process. When the percentage becomes substantial, Food Services initiates a "base year" where applications are still accepted but free lunches are provided to all students. If sufficient applications are received, the school continues as Provision 2 the following year and the base-year percentage is used to determine reimbursement levels from the federal program. Since students do not submit annual applications after the base year, it is not possible to link individual students to eligibility status once a school becomes Provision 2.

For the purpose of this report, schools are considered Provision 2 once they continue beyond their base year, at which point all students in these schools are considered to be eligible to receive free or reduced-price meals, regardless of actual household income level. It should be noted that this method may unduly influence race/ethnicity and language category counts, since demographics can vary greatly by school.

Although actual proportions can change from year to year, base-year figures are viewed as stable and are the best estimate of economic status of the current student population within these schools. Schools maintain Provision 2 status for at least four years, and may extend for as long as the socioeconomic level of the school's population remains stable. The following table presents base year information for the 61 district schools that were Provision 2 in 2008–09.

		Base				Base	
		Year Pct	Base			Year Pct	Base
School type	School	Cert Elig	Year	School type	School	Cert Elig	Year
Alternative	New Dawn	82.9%	06-07	Elemen tary	Johnson	88.8%	06-07
	Riley	82.9%	06-07	(cont)	Joyner*	89.3%	07-08
Atypical	Audubon	85.4%	06-07	,	Kimbrough	98.0%	98-99
	Carver	87.1%	00-01		King/Chavez Arts ⁺	94.4%	96-97
	Golden Hill	95.2%	00-01		King/Chavez Athletics ⁺	94.4%	96-97
	Holly Drive ⁺	86.2%	06-07		King/Chavez Primary ⁺	94.4%	96-97
	King/Chavez Acad+	64.9%	02-03		Linda Vista	98.7%	00-01
	KIPP Adelante ⁺	90.3%	06-07		Marshall Elementary	88.9%	97-98
	Knox	91.9%	05-06		McGill ⁺	94.4%	03-04
	Logan	93.2%	97-98		Normal Heights	89.7%	06-07
	Perkins	90.1%	05-06		North Park	73.4%	99-00
	Preuss ⁺	94.5%	98-99		Parks	98.4%	97-98
	Promise ⁺	96.0%	06-07		Porter	80.7%	01-02
Elementary	Adams	81.2%	04-05		Rodriguez*	94.4%	07-08
	Baker	88.1%	00-01		Sherman**	89.5%	98-99
	Balboa	89.5%	02-03		Webster	88.7%	06-07
	Burbank	96.5%	00-01	Middle Level	Clark	93.7%	98-99
	Carson	86.3%	05-06		Gompers Middle ⁺	80.0%	05-06
	Central	97.9%	96-97		King/Chavez Preparatory ⁺	94.4%	96-97
	Chavez	86.3%	00-01		Mann**	80.3%	03-04
	Cherokee Point	91.3%	06-07		Memorial ⁺	84.7%	96-97
	Chollas/Mead	83.1%	00-01		Memorial Preparatory	84.7%	96-97
	Edison	96.3%	98-99		Montgomery	83.7%	06-07
	Emers on/B and in i	81.4%	05-06		Wilson	91.1%	96-97
	Encanto	77.7%	02-03	Senior High	Crawford CHAMPS*	91.0%	07-08
	Euclid	98.2%	97-98	9	Crawford IDEA*	91.0%	07-08
	Fay	94.4%	96-97		Crawford Law & Business*	91.0%	07-08
	Franklin	82.0%	04-05		Crawford Multi & Vis Arts*	91.0%	07-08
	Hamilton	92.7%	98-99		Hoover	87.5%	96-97
	Horton	73.5%	00-01		Lincoln*	76.2%	07-08
	Ibarra	86.4%	06-07				

⁺ Charter school.

The actual proportion of students certified eligible in schools' base year has ranged from 64.9 percent (King/Chavez Academy) to 98.7 percent (Linda Vista Elementary); 27 schools fell in the 80 to 90 percent range, and 29 Provision 2 schools had greater than 90 percent of their student population certified eligible. Given these percentages, it becomes apparent that the increase in the number of Provision 2 schools has impacted the district percentage of low-income students. Moreover, the impact has increased over time, as the number of Provision 2 schools has risen from six in 1997–98 to 61 in 2008–09.

^{*} Became a Provision 2 school in 2008-09.

^{**} School was temporarily closed and reopened in 2008–09.

When base-year percentages were applied to May 2009 school enrollment counts, the district total percent certified eligible changed from 60.3 percent to 57.3 percent, a reduction of 3.0 percentage points. Percentages by school type also showed a decrease: elementary went from 63.3 to 60.0 percent (-3.3), middle school from 59.7 to 56.9 (-2.8), senior high from 54.5 to 52.0 (-2.5), atypical from 66.0 to 61.8 (-4.2), and alternative schools from 54.6 to 54.2 (-0.4).

Using a single bar to represent each school, Figures 8 through 11 display the distributions of school-based percentages of students certified eligible for free or reduced-price meals by school type. May 2009 percentages are presented for Non-Provision 2 schools, whereas the lighter-colored bars represent Provision 2 schools using base-year percentages instead of 100 percent. (Using 100 percent, areas above the lighter-colored bars reaching to 100 would count towards the proportion of students certified eligible and also be shaded.) The variability of schools within the district is readily apparent, as is the potential discrepancy between the base-year and 100 percent methods. Further, these figures reveal the likelihood that additional schools will become Provision 2 in the future, particularly those in the upper end of the distributions.

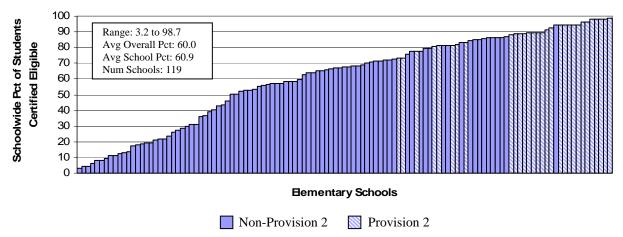


Figure 8. Schoolwide percentage of students certified eligible to receive free or reduced-price meals, 2009 elementary schools

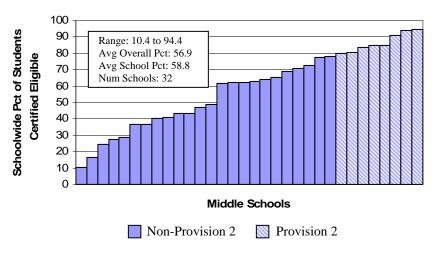


Figure 9. Schoolwide percentage of students certified eligible to receive free or reduced-price meals, 2009 middle schools

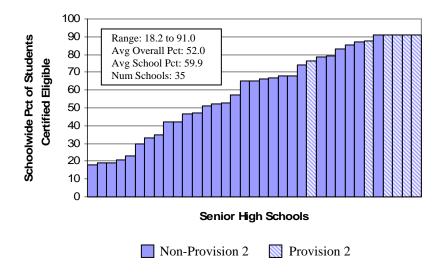


Figure 10. Schoolwide percentage of students certified eligible to receive free or reduced-price meals, 2009 senior high schools

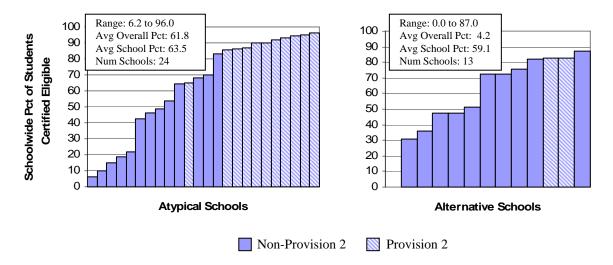


Figure 11. Schoolwide percentage of students certified eligible to receive free or reduced-price meals, 2009 atypical and alternative schools

Figure 12 displays historical percentages of students certified eligible within the district using the two methods: 1) the original method of counting the entire student enrollment at Provision 2 schools as certified eligible and 2) the adjusted method counting a percentage of the student enrollment at Provision 2 schools, calculated by applying the base-year percentages for each school. The net difference between the two methods was smallest during the initial years, when there were very few Provision 2 schools in the district, and increased as the years progressed. Historical patterns of change for the two methods used in this report were similar. The true percentage of students certified eligible likely falls somewhere in between the two percentages;

however, it should be noted that Food Services staff cite continued concerns about potential undercounts of students who do not submit applications yet might be eligible for the program at non-Provision 2 schools.

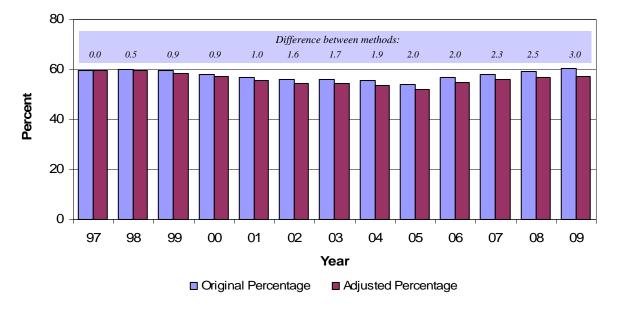


Figure 12. Percentage of students certified eligible to receive free or reduced-price meals using two methods for Provision 2 schools, 1997-2009

These data underscore the difficulty of obtaining an accurate picture of the economic status of students, particularly given that individual student applications are not collected beyond the base year at Provision 2 schools. Actual percentages at Provision 2 schools may vary from year to year to an unknown degree. These variations and limitations require a degree of caution when investigating various demographics of certified eligible students. Although the overall patterns within demographics are likely to be meaningful, characteristics of schools themselves (e.g., grade levels served, race/ethnicity, language proficiency) may skew results when looked at by these categories, particularly as more—and larger—schools become Provision 2. It should also be noted that relationships between meal status and demographics are correlational in nature and do not imply causality, and that many students from low-income backgrounds and with other associated risk factors can and do succeed in school.

Data in this report should only be used in ways that do not stigmatize students and families.

Report prepared by Lorri Frangkiser.

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Table 1

Students Certified Eligible for Free or Reduced-Price Meals,
May 1984 through May 2009
District Summaries*

			Students Cer	tified Eligible
Year	School Type	Enrollment	Number	Percent
2008-09	Elementary	55,945	35,407	63.3
	Middle/Junior High	24,437	14,584	59.7
	Senior High	32,783	17,883	54.5
	Atypical	11,440	7,547	66.0
	Alternative	4,742	2,591	54.6
	TOTAL	129,347	78,012	60.3
2007-08	Elementary	58,691	37,689	64.2
	Middle/Junior High	25,163	14,912	59.3
	Senior High	32,656	16,514	50.6
	Atypical	7,912	4,639	58.6
	Alternative	4,932	2,713	55.0
	TOTAL	129,354	76,467	59.1
2006-07	Elementary	60,718	38,513	63.4
	Middle/Junior High	25,726	15,367	59.7
	Senior High	30,929	14,773	47.8
	Atypical	6,550	3,701	56.5
	Alternative	4,520	2,289	50.6
	TOTAL	128,443	74,643	58.1
2005-06	Elementary	62,190	39,149	63.0
	Middle/Junior High	26,116	15,440	59.1
	Senior High	30,767	13,469	43.8
	Atypical	5,982	3,141	52.5
	Alternative	4,391	2,208	50.3
	TOTAL	129,446	73,407	56.7
2004-05	Elementary	64,598	38,804	60.1
	Middle/Junior High	25,725	14,326	55.7
	Senior High	30,201	12,011	39.8
	Atypical	6,959	4,051	58.2
	Alternative	4,060	1,843	45.4
	TOTAL	131,543	71,035	54.0
2003-04	Elementary	67,567	43,385	64.2
	Middle/Junior High	25,421	14,063	55.3
	Senior High	29,011	9,867	34.0
	Atypical	8,072	5,039	62.4
	Alternative	3,417	1,777	52.0
	TOTAL	133,488	74,131	55.5

Table 1

Students Certified Eligible for Free or Reduced-Price Meals,
May 1984 through May 2009
District Summaries*

			Students Cer	tified Eligible
Year	School Type	Enrollment	Number	Percent
2002-03	Elementary	70,291	44,846	63.8
	Middle/Junior High	25,772	14,202	55.1
	Senior High	28,393	10,344	36.4
	Atypical	8,270	5,164	62.4
	Alternative	3,589	1,946	54.2
	TOTAL	136,315	76,502	56.1
2001-02	Elementary	72,830	46,527	63.9
	Middle/Junior High	24,979	13,560	54.3
	Senior High	28,116	10,250	36.5
	Atypical	8,091	4,944	61.1
	Alternative	3,574	1,906	53.3
	TOTAL	137,590	77,187	56.1
2000-01	Elementary	73,908	47,044	63.7
	Middle/Junior High	24,811	13,634	55.0
	Senior High	27,519	10,857	39.5
	Atypical	7,505	4,559	60.7
	Alternative	3,793	2,035	53.7
	TOTAL	137,536	78,129	56.8
1999-00	Elementary	76,688	49,605	64.7
	Middle/Junior High	24,362	13,734	56.4
	Senior High	27,280	11,411	41.8
	Atypical	7,113	4,217	59.3
	Alternative	4,292	2,280	53.1
	TOTAL	139,735	81,247	58.1
1998-99	Elementary	74,079	49,011	66.2
	Middle/Junior High	24,883	14,613	58.7
	Senior High	26,826	11,770	43.9
	Atypical	5,242	2,583	49.3
	Alternative	4,223	2,444	57.9
	TOTAL	135,253	80,421	59.5
1997–98	Elementary	73,042	48,242	66.0
	Middle/Junior High	24,001	14,390	60.0
	Senior High	26,125	11,653	44.6
	Atypical	4,601	2,486	54.0
	Alternative	4,113	2,274	55.3
	TOTAL	131,882	79,045	59.9

Table 1

Students Certified Eligible for Free or Reduced-Price Meals,
May 1984 through May 2009
District Summaries*

			Students Cer	tified Eligible
Year	School Type	Enrollment	Number	Percent
1996–97	Elementary	72,743	48,246	66.3
1990-97	Middle/Junior High	23,880	14,024	58.7
	Senior High	25,456	10,940	43.0
	Atypical	4,019	2,009	50.0
	Alternative	3,619	2,085	57.6
	TOTAL	129,717	77,304	59.6
1996–97	Elementary	72,806	48,160	66.1
1000 01	Middle/Junior High	22,934	13,787	60.1
	Senior High	24,240	10,060	41.5
	Atypical	4,044	2,050	50.7
	Alternative	3,214	1,906	59.3
	TOTAL	127,238	75,963	59.7
1995–96	Elementary	72,806	48,160	66.1
1000 00	Middle/Junior High	22,934	13,787	60.1
	Senior High	24,240	10,060	41.5
	Atypical	4,044	2,050	50.7
	Alternative	3,214	1,906	59.3
	TOTAL	127,238	75,963	59.7
1994–95	Elementary	72,728	46,215	63.5
	Middle/Junior High	22,515	12,834	57.0
	Senior High	23,452	8,364	35.7
	Atypical	3,223	1,583	49.1
	Alternative	3007	1574	52.3
	TOTAL	124,925	70,570	56.5
1993-94	Elementary	72,001	44,738	62.1
	Middle/Junior High	22,203	12,009	54.1
	Senior High	23,109	7,413	32.1
	Atypical	5,793	2,532	43.7
	TOTAL	123,106	66,692	54.2
1992-93	Elementary	72,086	43,188	59.9
	Middle/Junior High	22,170	11,281	50.9
	Senior High	22,543	6,632	29.4
	Atypical	5,034	2,111	41.9
	TOTAL	121,833	63,212	51.9

Table 1

Students Certified Eligible for Free or Reduced-Price Meals,
May 1984 through May 2009
District Summaries*

			Students Cer	tified Eligible
Year	School Type	Enrollment	Number	Percent
1991-92	Elementary	70,997	41,165	58.0
	Middle/Junior High	21,843	10,695	49.0
	Senior High	22,930	6,805	29.7
	Atypical	4,846	2,038	42.1
	TOTAL	120,616	60,703	50.3
1990–91	Elementary	70,161	37,841	53.9
	Middle/Junior High	20,719	9,160	44.2
	Senior High	22,783	4,783	21.0
	Atypical	5,086	1,836	36.1
	TOTAL	118,749	53,620	45.2
1989–90	Elementary	68,858	36,434	52.9
	Middle/Junior High	20,547	8,618	41.9
	Senior High	22,196	4,507	20.3
	Atypical	5,104	1,859	36.4
	TOTAL	116,705	51,418	44.1
1988–89	Elementary	66,773	34,778	52.1
	Middle/Junior High	20,256	8,079	39.9
	Senior High	22,604	4,370	19.3
	Atypical	5,166	1,790	34.6
	TOTAL	114,799	49,017	42.7
1987–88	Elementary	63,984	32,761	51.2
	Middle/Junior High	20,242	8,193	40.5
	Senior High	23,588	4,681	19.8
	Atypical	5,035	1,925	38.2
	TOTAL	112,849	47,560	42.1
1986–87	Elementary	63,711	31,902	50.1
	MIddle/Junior High	19,371	8,050	41.6
	Senior High	25,236	5,119	20.3
	Atypical	4,526	1,505	33.3
	TOTAL	112,844	46,576	41.3
1985–86	Elementary	62,115	30,671	49.4
	Middle/Junior High	19,286	7,683	39.8
	Senior High	25,693	5,093	19.8
	Atypical	4,367	1,373	31.4
	TOTAL	111,461	44,820	40.2

Table 1

Students Certified Eligible for Free or Reduced-Price Meals,
May 1984 through May 2009

District Summaries*

			Students Certified Eligible	
Year	School Type	Enrollment	Number	Percent
1984-85	Elementary Middle/Junior High	60,317 20,864	30,320 7,748	50.3 37.1
	Senior High Atypical	24,563 4,136	4,661 1,282	19.0 31.0
1983-84	TOTAL	109,880	44,011	40.1 50.5
1905-04	Elementary Middle/Junior High Senior High	58,714 20,908 23,933	29,664 7,617 4,683	36.4 19.6
	Atypical TOTAL	3,748 107,303	1,172 43,136	31.3 40.2

^{*} Data in some years may have been revised to better reflect a school's initial base-year determination and the appropriate school type at the time.

Table 2.a.

Students Certified Eligible for Free or Reduced-Price Meals, May 2009

Elementary Schools

(Alphabetical Listing)

		Students	s Certified	May '09	May '08
	May 2009			Rank	Rank
School	Enrollment	Number	Percent	(Among 119)	(Among 123)
Adams	353	353	100.0	1	1
Alcott	278	147	52.9	82	88
Angier	438	307	70.1	55	61
Baker	488	488	100.0	1	1
Balboa	591	591	100.0	1	1
Barnard	191	131	68.6	57	68
Bay Park	488	147	30.1	95	98
Bayview Terrace	265	228	86.0	36	43
Benchley/Weinberger	531	101	19.0	104	110
Bird Rock	462	30	6.5	116	120
Birney	364	238	65.4	65	56
Boone	601	465	77.4	47	52
Burbank	377	377	100.0	1	1
Cabrillo	216	142	65.7	64	65
Cadman	165	125	75.8	48	60
Carson	513	513	100.0	1	1
Central	796	796	100.0	1	1
Chavez	583	583	100.0	1	1
Cherokee Point	472	472	100.0	1	1
Chesterton	505	289	57.2	75	89
Chollas/Mead	837	837	100.0	1	1
Clay	272	237	87.1	35	42
Crown Point	181	121	66.9	62	50
Cubberley	256	147	57.4	74	83
Curie	597	66	11.1	112	116
Dailard	540	117	21.7	101	107
Dana	807	353	43.7	87	92
Darnall	524	361	68.9	56	45
Dewey	427	303	71.0	54	67
Dingeman	770	34	4.4	118	122
Doyle	755	178	23.6	99	108
Edison	602	602	100.0	1	1
Einstein Academy	446	94	21.1	102	102
Emerson/Bandini	728	728	100.0	1	1
Encanto	663	663	100.0	1	1
Ericson	722	260	36.0	92	97
Euclid	639	639	100.0	1	1
Explorer Charter	320	26	8.1	115	119
Fay	635	635	100.0	1	1
Field	305	242	79.3	45	55
Fletcher	255	136	53.3	80	91
Florence	303	217	71.6	52	57
lli iorence	303	211	11.0	32	31

Table 2.a.

Students Certified Eligible for Free or Reduced-Price Meals, May 2009

Elementary Schools

(Alphabetical Listing)

		Students	S Certified	May '09	May '08
	May 2009			Rank	Rank
School	Enrollment	Number	Percent	(Among 119)	
Foster	400	201	50.3	84	86
Franklin	278	278	100.0	1	1
Freese	516	438	84.9	39	40
Gage	461	199	43.2	88	93
Garfield	389	328	84.3	40	39
Green	415	114	27.5	97	104
Hage	761	217	28.5	96	101
Hamilton	637	637	100.0	1	1
Hancock	747	502	67.2	61	59
Hardy	364	204	56.0	78	81
Hawthorne	318	207	65.1	66	74
Hearst	444	86	19.4	103	112
Hickman	664	261	39.3	90	95
Holmes	488	87	17.8	106	113
Horton	528	528	100.0	1	1
Ibarra	590	590	100.0	1	1
Jefferson	295	245	83.1	41	44
Jerabek	793	36	4.5	117	121
Johnson	407	407	100.0	1	1
Jones	335	174	51.9	83	82
Joyner	601	601	100.0	1	38
Juarez	294	196	66.7	63	66
Kimbrough	590	590	100.0	1	1
King/Chavez Arts	137	137	100.0	1	1
King/Chavez Athletics	163	163	100.0	1	1
King/Chavez Primary	347	347	100.0	1	1 1
Kumeyaay	460	62	13.5	108	115
La Jolla	544	45	8.3	114	117
Lafayette	330	193	58.5	72	73
Lee	451	324	71.8	51	73 64
Linda Vista	542	542	100.0	1	1
Linda vista Lindbergh/Schweitzer	562	329	58.5	71	80
Loma Portal	365	113	31.0	94	99
Marshall	535	535	100.0	9 4 1	1
Marvin	366	134	36.6	91	96
Mason	805	426	52.9	91 81	96 87
McGill Academy	131	131		01	
1			100.0	I E O	1
McKinley	401	272	67.8	59	58 74
Miller	766 704	492	64.2	67	71
Miramar Ranch	704	64 17	9.1	113	118
Museum	148	17	11.5	111	105
Normal Heights	281	281	100.0	1	1

Table 2.a.

Students Certified Eligible for Free or Reduced-Price Meals, May 2009

Elementary Schools

(Alphabetical Listing)

		Students	S Certified	May '09	May '08
	May 2009			Rank	Rank
School	Enrollment	Number	Percent	(Among 119)	(Among 123)
North Park	129	129	100.0	1	1
Nubia	317	185	58.4	73	63
Nye	604	412	68.2	58	70
Oak Park	779	633	81.3	43	47
Ocean Beach	306	170	55.6	79	76
Pacific Beach	321	161	50.2	85	85
Paradise Hills	361	288	79.8	44	48
Penn	531	360	67.8	60	69
Perry	361	260	72.0	50	53
Porter	788	788	100.0	1	1
Rodriguez	503	503	100.0	1	36
Rolando Park	209	152	72.7	49	54
Rosa Parks	895	895	100.0	1	1
Ross	400	311	77.8	46	51
Rowan	285	242	84.9	38	37
Sandburg	643	200	31.1	93	100
Scripps	599	19	3.2	119	123
Sequoia	286	180	62.9	69	84
Sessions	395	87	22.0	100	106
Sherman*	424	424	100.0	1	
Silver Gate	468	87	18.6	105	109
Spreckels	764	307	40.2	89	94
Sunset View	421	53	12.6	110	114
Tierrasanta	535	139	26.0	98	103
Toler	290	165	56.9	76	72
Torrey Pines	408	53	13.0	109	111
Urban Discovery**	99	17	17.2	107	
Valencia Park	553	473	85.5	37	46
Vista Grande	436	200	45.9	86	90
Walker	539	303	56.2	77	79
Washington	283	230	81.3	42	49
Webster	503	503	100.0	1	1
Wegeforth	289	173	59.9	70	77
Whitman	358	256	71.5	53	62
Zamorano	1,249	797	63.8	68	75

^{*} School was temporarily closed and reopened in 2008–09.

^{**} School was new in 2008–09.

Table 2.b.

Students Certified Eligible for Free or Reduced-Price Meals, May 2009

Middle Schools

(Alphabetical Listing)

		Students	Certified	May '09	May '08
	May 2009	Otadonia	Cortinou	Rank	Rank
School	Enrollment	Number	Percent	(Among 32)	(Among 32)
Bell	1,303	894	68.6	13	16
Challenger	1,107	478	43.2	22	24
Clark	1,231	1,231	100.0	1	1
Correia	820	384	46.8	21	20
СРМА	899	553	61.5	19	18
De Portola	985	405	41.1	24	26
Einstein Middle Academy	245	98	40.0	25	21
Farb	738	572	77.5	10	11
Gompers	660	660	100.0	1	1
High Tech	325	80	24.6	30	31
High Tech Mid Med Arts	323	88	27.2	29	29
Innovation*	393	248	63.1	16	
Keiller	505	314	62.2	18	13
King/Chavez Preparatory	341	341	100.0	1	1
Lewis	1,060	515	48.6	20	22
Mann	971	971	100.0	1	1
Marston	991	618	62.4	17	19
Memorial	403	403	100.0	1	1
Memorial Preparatory*	315	315	100.0	1	
Millennial Tech*	219	159	72.6	11	
Momentum	264	44	16.7	31	30
Montgomery	562	562	100.0	1	1
Muirlands	1,054	301	28.6	28	28
O'Farrell	886	566	63.9	15	12
Pacific Beach	691	452	65.4	14	14
Pershing	917	338	36.9	26	23
Roosevelt	842	658	78.1	9	10
Standley	1,309	480	36.7	27	27
Taft	641	452	70.5	12	17
Thurgood Marshall	1,458	151	10.4	32	32
Wangenheim	1,277	551	43.1	23	25
Wilson	702	702	100.0	1	1

^{*} School was new in 2008-09.

Table 2.c.

Students Certified Eligible for Free or Reduced-Price Meals, May 2009
Senior High Schools
(Alphabetical Listing)

		Students	Certified	May '09	May '08
	May 2009			Rank	Rank
School	Enrollment	Number	Percent	(Among 35)	(Among 34)
Arroyo Paseo	141	94	66.7	16	12
Clairemont	1,394	729	52.3	22	21
Cortez Hill	163	77	47.2	24	23
Crawford CHAMPS	360	360	100.0	1	8
Crawford IDEA	341	341	100.0	1	4
Crawford Law & Business	290	290	100.0	1	5
Crawford Multimedia & VA	382	382	100.0	1	6
Health Sciences	314	133	42.4	26	25
Henry	2,341	697	29.8	30	29
High Tech	534	102	19.1	33	34
High Tech International	381	80	21.0	32	33
High Tech Media Arts	388	90	23.2	31	30
Hoover	1,968	1,968	100.0	1	1
Kearny Construction Tech	438	286	65.3	18	14
Kearny Digital Media	459	312	68.0	14	17
Kearny Intl Business	362	269	74.3	13	11
Kearny Sci Connect Tech	473	321	67.9	15	16
La Jolia	1,564	297	19.0	34	31
Lincoln	2,008	2,008	100.0	1	9
Madison	1,126	733	65.1	19	18
Mira Mesa	2,540	848	33.4	29	28
Mission Bay	1,639	1,084	66.1	17	15
Morse	2,359	1,351	57.3	20	20
Point Loma	1,966	824	41.9	27	26
Scripps Ranch	2,242	408	18.2	35	32
SD Business	444	351	79.1	11	3
SD CIMA	328	298	90.9	7	2
SD Early/Middle College*	42	33	78.6	12	
SD International Studies	504	236	46.8	25	22
SD LEADS	456	389	85.3	9	7
SD Media Vis Prf Arts	445	388	87.2	8	13
SD Met Career Technical	180	95	52.8	21	19
SD Science & Technology	475	395	83.2	10	10
Serra	1,966	1,002	51.0	23	24
University City	1,770	612	34.6	28	27

^{*} School was new in 2008-09.

Table 2.d.

Students Certified Eligible for Free or Reduced-Price Meals, May 2009

Atypical Schools

(Alphabetical Listing)

		Students	Certified	May '09	May '08
School	May 2009 Enrollment	Number	Percent	Rank (Among 24)	Rank (Among 17)
Audubon*	541	541	100.0	1	
Bethune*	610	326	53.4	16	
Carver	293	293	100.0	1	1
Fulton*	462	383	82.9	12	
Golden Hill*	478	478	100.0	1	
Grant	613	135	22.0	20	15
Holly Drive	144	144	100.0	1	1
Iftin Charter	210	147	70.0	13	9
Innovations Academy**	157	24	15.3	22	
King/Chavez	283	283	100.0	1	1
KIPP Adelante	335	335	100.0	1	1
Knox	640	640	100.0	1	1
Language Academy	805	392	48.7	17	11
Learning Choice Academy	580	36	6.2	24	17
Logan*	565	565	100.0	1	
Longfellow	667	283	42.4	19	13
Mt. Everest	286	29	10.1	23	16
Muir	333	214	64.3	15	10
Perkins*	477	477	100.0	1	
Preuss School UCSD	743	743	100.0	1	1
Promise	191	191	100.0	1	1
S.C.P.A.	1,407	647	46.0	18	12
San Diego Cooperative	369	70	19.0	21	14
Tubman Village Charter	251	171	68.1	14	8

^{*} Changed school type from elementary in 2007–08 to atypical in 2008–09.

^{**} School was new in 2008–09.

Table 2.e.

Students Certified Eligible for Free or Reduced-Price Meals, May 2009

Alternative Schools

(Alphabetical Listing)

		Students Certified		May '09	May '08
School	May 2009 Enrollment	Number	Percent	Rank (Among 13)	Rank (Among 13)
A.L.B.A.	78	64	82.1	4	3
Audeo Charter	459	235	51.2	8	8
Charter School of SD	2,134	1,013	47.5	10	9
Del Sol	44	21	47.7	9	7
Garfield	505	367	72.7	6	5
Home and Hospital Instr	71	22	31.0	12	12
LCI Instruction	210	159	75.7	5	11
New Dawn Day Treatment	38	38	100.0	1	1
Riley	89	89	100.0	1	2
TRACE	541	193	35.7	11	10
TRACE Seniors	37	0	0.0	13	
Twain	513	370	72.1	7	6
Whittier	23	20	87.0	3	4

Table 3.a.

Students Certified Eligible for Free or Reduced-Price Meals, May 2009

Elementary Schools

(Rank Order Listing)

		Students	Certified	May '09	May '08
	May 2009			Rank	Rank
School	Enrollment	Number	Percent	(Among 119)	(Among 123)
Adams	353	353	100.0	1	1
Baker	488	488	100.0	1	1
Balboa	591	591	100.0	1	1
Burbank	377	377	100.0	1	1
Carson	513	513	100.0	1	1
Central	796	796	100.0	1	1
Chavez	583	583	100.0	1	1
Cherokee Point	472	472	100.0	1	1
Chollas/Mead	837	837	100.0	1	1
Edison	602	602	100.0	1	1
Emerson/Bandini	728	728	100.0	1	1
Encanto	663	663	100.0	1	1
Euclid	639	639	100.0	1	1
Fay	635	635	100.0	1	1
Franklin	278	278	100.0	1	1
Hamilton	637	637	100.0	1	1
Horton	528	528	100.0	1	1
Ibarra	590	590	100.0	1	1
Johnson	407	407	100.0	1	1
Joyner	601	601	100.0	1	38
Kimbrough	590	590	100.0	1	1
King/Chavez Arts	137	137	100.0	1	1
King/Chavez Athletics	163	163	100.0	1	1
King/Chavez Primary	347	347	100.0	1	1
Linda Vista	542	542	100.0	1	1
Marshall	535	535	100.0	1	1
McGill Academy	131	131	100.0	1	1
Normal Heights	281	281	100.0	1	1
North Park	129	129	100.0	1	1
Porter	788	788	100.0	1	1
Rodriguez	503	503	100.0	1	36
Rosa Parks	895	895	100.0	1	1
Sherman*	424	424	100.0	1	
Webster	503	503	100.0	1	1
Clay	272	237	87.1	35	42
Bayview Terrace	265	228	86.0	36	43
Valencia Park	553	473	85.5	37	46
Valencia Park Rowan Freese Garfield Jefferson Washington	285 516 389 295 283	473 242 438 328 245 230	85.5 84.9 84.9 84.3 83.1 81.3	37 38 39 40 41 42	46 37 40 39 44 49

Table 3.a.

Students Certified Eligible for Free or Reduced-Price Meals, May 2009

Elementary Schools

(Rank Order Listing)

		Students Certified		May '09	May '08
	May 2009	Otadonia	Ocitinea	Rank	Rank
School	Enrollment	Number	Percent		(Among 123)
Oak Park	779	633	81.3	43	47
Paradise Hills	361	288	79.8	44	48
Field	305	242	79.3	45	55
Ross	400	311	77.8	46	51
Boone	601	465	77.4	47	52
Cadman	165	125	75.8	48	60
Rolando Park	209	152	72.7	49	54
Perry	361	260	72.0	50	53
Lee	451	324	71.8	51	64
Florence	303	217	71.6	52	57
Whitman	358	256	71.5	53	62
Dewey	427	303	71.0	54	67
Angier	438	307	70.1	55	61
Darnall	524	361	68.9	56	45
Barnard	191	131	68.6	57	68
Nye	604	412	68.2	58	70
McKinley	401	272	67.8	59	58
Penn	531	360	67.8	60	69
Hancock	747	502	67.2	61	59
Crown Point	181	121	66.9	62	50
Juarez	294	196	66.7	63	66
Cabrillo	216	142	65.7	64	65
Birney	364	238	65.4	65	56
Hawthorne	318	207	65.1	66	74
Miller	766	492	64.2	67	71
Zamorano	1,249	797	63.8	68	75
Sequoia	286	180	62.9	69	84
Wegeforth	289	173	59.9	70	77
Lindbergh/Schweitzer	562	329	58.5	71	80
Lafayette	330	193	58.5	72	73
Nubia	317	185	58.4	73	63
Cubberley	256	147	57.4	74	83
Chesterton	505	289	57.2	75	89
Toler	290	165	56.9	76	72
Walker	539	303	56.2	77	79
Hardy	364	204	56.0	78	81
Ocean Beach	306	170	55.6	79	76
Fletcher	255	136	53.3	80	91
Mason	805	426	52.9	81	87
Alcott	278	147	52.9	82	88
Jones	335	174	51.9	83	82
Foster	400	201	50.3	84	86

Table 3.a.

Students Certified Eligible for Free or Reduced-Price Meals, May 2009

Elementary Schools

(Rank Order Listing)

		Students Certified		May '09	May '08
	May 2009			Rank	Rank
School	Enrollment	Number	Percent	(Among 119)	(Among 123)
Pacific Beach	321	161	50.2	85	85
Vista Grande	436	200	45.9	86	90
Dana	807	353	43.7	87	92
Gage	461	199	43.2	88	93
Spreckels	764	307	40.2	89	94
Hickman	664	261	39.3	90	95
Marvin	366	134	36.6	91	96
Ericson	722	260	36.0	92	97
Sandburg	643	200	31.1	93	100
Loma Portal	365	113	31.0	94	99
Bay Park	488	147	30.1	95	98
Hage	761	217	28.5	96	101
Green	415	114	27.5	97	104
Tierrasanta	535	139	26.0	98	103
Doyle	755	178	23.6	99	108
Sessions	395	87	22.0	100	106
Dailard	540	117	21.7	101	107
Einstein Academy	446	94	21.1	102	102
Hearst	444	86	19.4	103	112
Benchley/Weinberger	531	101	19.0	104	110
Silver Gate	468	87	18.6	105	109
Holmes	488	87	17.8	106	113
Urban Discovery**	99	17	17.2	107	
Kumeyaay	460	62	13.5	108	115
Torrey Pines	408	53	13.0	109	111
Sunset View	421	53	12.6	110	114
Museum	148	17	11.5	111	105
Curie	597	66	11.1	112	116
Miramar Ranch	704	64	9.1	113	118
La Jolla	544	45	8.3	114	117
Explorer Charter	320	26	8.1	115	119
Bird Rock	462	30	6.5	116	120
Jerabek	793	36	4.5	117	121
Dingeman	770	34	4.4	118	122
Scripps	599	19	3.2	119	123

^{*} School was temporarily closed and reopened in 2008–09.

^{**} School was new in 2008-09.

Table 3.b.

Students Certified Eligible for Free or Reduced-Price Meals, May 2009

Middle Schools

(Rank Order Listing)

		Students Certified		May '09	May '08
	May 2009			Rank	Rank
School	Enrollment	Number	Percent	(Among 32)	(Among 32)
Clark	1,231	1,231	100.0	1	1
Gompers	660	660	100.0	1	1
King/Chavez Preparatory	341	341	100.0	1	1
Mann	971	971	100.0	1	1
Memorial	403	403	100.0	1	1
Memorial Preparatory*	315	315	100.0	1	
Montgomery	562	562	100.0	1	1
Wilson	702	702	100.0	1	1
Roosevelt	842	658	78.1	9	10
Farb	738	572	77.5	10	11
Millennial Tech*	219	159	72.6	11	
Taft	641	452	70.5	12	17
Bell	1,303	894	68.6	13	16
Pacific Beach	691	452	65.4	14	14
O'Farrell	886	566	63.9	15	12
Innovation*	393	248	63.1	16	
Marston	991	618	62.4	17	19
Keiller	505	314	62.2	18	13
СРМА	899	553	61.5	19	18
Lewis	1,060	515	48.6	20	22
Correia	820	384	46.8	21	20
Challenger	1,107	478	43.2	22	24
Wangenheim	1,277	551	43.1	23	25
De Portola	985	405	41.1	24	26
Einstein Middle Academy	245	98	40.0	25	21
Pershing	917	338	36.9	26	23
Standley	1,309	480	36.7	27	27
Muirlands	1,054	301	28.6	28	28
High Tech Mid Med Arts	323	88	27.2	29	29
High Tech	325	80	24.6	30	31
Momentum	264	44	16.7	31	30
Thurgood Marshall	1,458	151	10.4	32	32

^{*} School was new in 2008-09.

Table 3.c.

Students Certified Eligible for Free or Reduced-Price Meals, May 2009
Senior High Schools
(Rank Order Listing)

		Students Certified		May '09	May '08
School	May 2009 Enrollment	Number	Percent	Rank (Among 35)	Rank (Among 34)
Crawford CHAMPS	360	360	100.0	1	8
Crawford IDEA	341	341	100.0	1	4
Crawford Law & Business	290	290	100.0	1	5
Crawford Multimedia & VA	382	382	100.0	1	6
Hoover	1,968	1,968	100.0	1	1
Lincoln	2,008	2,008	100.0	1	9
SD CIMA	328	298	90.9	7	2
SD Media Vis Prf Arts	445	388	87.2	8	13
SD LEADS	456	389	85.3	9	7
SD Science & Technology	475	395	83.2	10	10
SD Business	444	351	79.1	11	3
SD Early/Middle College*	42	33	78.6	12	
Kearny Intl Business	362	269	74.3	13	11
Kearny Digital Media	459	312	68.0	14	17
Kearny Sci Connect Tech	473	321	67.9	15	16
Arroyo Paseo	141	94	66.7	16	12
Mission Bay	1,639	1,084	66.1	17	15
Kearny Construction Tech	438	286	65.3	18	14
Madison	1,126	733	65.1	19	18
Morse	2,359	1,351	57.3	20	20
SD Met Career Technical	180	95	52.8	21	19
Clairemont	1,394	729	52.3	22	21
Serra	1,966	1,002	51.0	23	24
Cortez Hill	163	77	47.2	24	23
SD International Studies	504	236	46.8	25	22
Health Sciences	314	133	42.4	26	25
Point Loma	1,966	824	41.9	27	26
University City	1,770	612	34.6	28	27
Mira Mesa	2,540	848	33.4	29	28
Henry	2,341	697	29.8	30	29
High Tech Media Arts	388	90	23.2	31	30
High Tech International	381	80	21.0	32	33
High Tech	534	102	19.1	33	34
La Jolla	1,564	297	19.0	34	31
Scripps Ranch	2,242	408	18.2	35	32

^{*} School was new in 2008–09.

Table 3.d.

Students Certified Eligible for Free or Reduced-Price Meals, May 2009

Atypical Schools

(Rank Order Listing)

		Students	Certified	May '09	May '08
School	May 2009 Enrollment	Number	Percent	Rank (Among 24)	Rank (Among 17)
Audubon*	541	541	100.0	1	
Carver	293	293	100.0	1	1
Golden Hill*	478	478	100.0	1	
Holly Drive	144	144	100.0	1	1
King/Chavez	283	283	100.0	1	1
KIPP Adelante	335	335	100.0	1	1
Knox	640	640	100.0	1	1
Logan*	565	565	100.0	1	
Perkins*	477	477	100.0	1	
Preuss School UCSD	743	743	100.0	1	1
Promise	191	191	100.0	1	1
Fulton*	462	383	82.9	12	
Iftin Charter	210	147	70.0	13	9
Tubman Village Charter	251	171	68.1	14	8
Muir	333	214	64.3	15	10
Bethune*	610	326	53.4	16	
Language Academy	805	392	48.7	17	11
S.C.P.A.	1,407	647	46.0	18	12
Longfellow	667	283	42.4	19	13
Grant	613	135	22.0	20	15
San Diego Cooperative	369	70	19.0	21	14
Innovations Academy**	157	24	15.3	22	
Mt. Everest	286	29	10.1	23	16
Learning Choice Academy	580	36	6.2	24	17

^{*} Changed school type from elementary in 2007–08 to atypical in 2008–09.

^{**} School was new in 2008–09.

Table 3.e.

Students Certified Eligible for Free or Reduced-Price Meals, May 2009

Alternative Schools

(Rank Order Listing)

		Students Certified		May '09	May '08
School	May 2009 Enrollment	Number	Percent	Rank (Among 13)	Rank (Among 13)
				(Alliong 19)	(Among 13)
New Dawn Day Treatment	38	38	100.0	1	1
Riley	89	89	100.0	1	2
Whittier	23	20	87.0	3	4
A.L.B.A.	78	64	82.1	4	3
LCI Instruction	210	159	75.7	5	11
Garfield	505	367	72.7	6	5
Twain	513	370	72.1	7	6
Audeo Charter	459	235	51.2	8	8
Del Sol	44	21	47.7	9	7
Charter School of SD	2134	1013	47.5	10	9
TRACE	541	193	35.7	11	10
Home and Hospital Instr	71	22	31.0	12	12
TRACE Seniors	37	0	0.0	13	